The Himalayan Research Bulletin (ISSN 0891-4834) is published twice a year by the Association for Nepal and Himalayan Studies (http://www.macalester.edu/~guneratne/index.html--formerly the Nepal Studies Association), Department of Geography, Portland State University, Portland, Oregon 97207-0751

Editor: Barbara Brower

Editorial Assistants: Jenifer Cesca, Jennifer Prokos, Marc Weber

Office Manager: Kathleen Jongeward

Associate Editors

Book Reviews: Jenifer Cesca
Conferences: Laura Ahearn
Dissertations: Frank Joseph Shulman

Association for Nepal and Himalayan Studies

President: Arjun Guneratne, Department of Anthropology, Macalester University
Secretary-Treasurer: John Metz, Geography and History, Northern Kentucky University
Council Members: Laura Ahearn, James Fisher, Arjun Guneratne, Kathryn March, John Metz, Kim Gutchow, Ernestine McHugh, Krishna Pradhan, Donatella Rossi, Oliver Springate-Baginski

Membership and Subscription Information

The Himalayan Research Bulletin replaces the Nepal Studies Association Newsletter which began publication in 1972. The Himalayan Research Bulletin is sent to all current members of the Association for Nepal and Himalayan Studies (formerly Nepal Studies Association). Others may also subscribe to the journal.

Annual subscription fees for 2002 (see form at the back of the issue):

- Students, Himalayan nationals: US $20.00
- Other Individuals: US $35.00
- Institutions and Libraries: US $70.00

Subscribers and members outside the U.S.A., please add postage US $5 surface mail or US $15 airmail. Payment is for the calendar year and must be in US dollars by check drawn on a Prime US Bank (such as Chase Manhattan or the Bank of America). Back issues are available from the editor. Subscriptions and all correspondence should be addressed to:

- Himalayan Research Bulletin
- Geography Department
- Portland State University
- Box 751
- Portland, OR 97207-0751
- FAX (503) 725-3166
- Phone (503) 725-8044 or 725-8312
- (1-800) 547-8887; ask for 725-8312
- e-mail lrb@pdx.edu
- http://www.himalayan.pdx.edu/

Permission is hereby given for abstracting journals to reprint abstracts of papers contained in this issue.

Correspondents and Contributing Editors: David Gellner (Brunel University); Harihar Joshi (Library of Congress, Kathmandu); Maheswar P. Joshi (Kumaon University); Hermann Kreutzmann (Institute of Mountain Geography, Erlangen); Philippe Föret; Aparna Rao (Institut für Volkerkunde, University of Cologne); David Seddon (School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia); Nirmal M. Tuladhar (Center for Nepal and Asian Studies, Tribhuvan University); Nawang Tsering Shakpo (Cultural Academy of Leh-Ladakh); I. P. Singh (University of Delhi)

front cover: Swyambunath, fall 2001 (photograph by Jennifer Prokos)