About the Authors

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ABOUT THE AUTHORS

**Tariq Ali** was born in Lahore and educated in Pakistan and then at Oxford. His opposition to the military dictatorship in Pakistan during the 1960s led to permanent exile in Britain. Ali is a longstanding editor of *New Left Review* and Editorial Director at Verso. He has written more than a dozen books on history and politics as well as a number of novels. Three novels of his “Islamic Quintet” have been published: *Shadows of the Pomegranate Tree*, *The Book of Saladin*, and *The Stone Woman*. His book *The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihads, and Modernity* (2002) challenges both Western notions of Islam and Islamic fundamentalist notions of the West. Ali’s newest book is *Bush in Babylon: The Recolonisation of Iraq* (2003). Ali has also been a filmmaker and scriptwriter, recently completing a documentary on Islam in Egypt shown on BBC4. Ali’s creative output extends to scripts for stage and screen. A short play about Iraq was recently performed at Cooper Union in New York, and his latest work, *An Illustrious Corpse*, was performed at the Soho Theatre in London in September 2003.

**Mark Davis** is Professor of Biology at Macalester College, teaching courses on Ecology, Field Botany, and Behavioral Ecology. He earned his Ph.D. at Dartmouth College. Recent publications include “The Science and Values of Restoration Ecology” (with L.B. Slobodkin), in *Restoration Ecology* 12 (2004) and “Biotic Globalization and the Biodiversity Impact of Introduced Species”, *Biocience* 53 (2003). Professor Davis is also editor of the journal *Biological Invasions*. Recent interests focus on invasion ecology, landscape ecology in grasslands and savannas, tree-grass interactions, restoration ecology, the impact of savanna restoration on bird communities, and the application of GIS to ecology. The pursuit of various research and teaching projects has taken Professor Davis to the former Soviet Union, Costa Rica, Panama, Jamaica, Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Scotland, and Canada.

**Niall Ferguson** is Professor of International History at Harvard University. Other positions have included Herzog Professor of Financial History at the Stern Business School of New York University (where he was named “Professor of the Year” in 2003), Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Visiting Professor of History at Oxford University, and Senior Research Fellow at Jesus College, Oxford. He also serves as editor of the *Journal of Contemporary History*. Educated at Magdalen

**Anna Kläppe** ’05, a native of Sweden, graduated magna cum laude with a major in International Studies and a minor in Political Science from Macalester College. During her sophomore year, Anna studied Peace and Conflict Studies at Uppsala University. She has also worked as an intern at Conflict Management Group (now Mercy Corps Conflict Management Group) in Cambridge, Massachusetts. Anna’s Honors Thesis explored the complex office of the United Nations Secretary-Generalship, particularly three Secretaries-Generals’ management of their mandate during times of contention with the United States. Her academic interests involve global governance, international organizations, and international security.

**Michael A. Ledeen** is a resident scholar and holds the Freedom Chair at the American Enterprise Institute in Washington, D.C. He earned his M.A. and Ph.D. at the University of Wisconsin. An expert in contemporary history and international affairs, Ledeen contributes frequently to the *Wall Street Journal*, the *Weekly Standard*, the *National Review*, and *Commentary*, and serves as a foreign editor of the *American Spectator*. During the Reagan administration, he was a consultant to the National Security Adviser, the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and the State Department, and was a special adviser to the Secretary of State. He is the author of twelve books, including *Grave New World* (1985), which predicted the crisis in the Soviet Union five years before it occurred; *Freedom Betrayed: How the United States Led a Global Democratic Revolution, Won the Cold War, and Walked Away* (1996); *Machiavelli on Modern Leadership* (1999); *Tocqueville on American Character* (2000); and most recently, a newly updated version of *The War Against the Terror Masters* (2003).
About the Authors


Jesse Bryan Uggla ’05, a native of Minneapolis, Minnesota, earned an International Studies and Political Science double major at Macalester College. He is a member of Pi Sigma Alpha, the National Political Science Honor Society, and Amnesty International. Inspired by his semester abroad in Ecuador, Jesse’s Honors Thesis proposed the concept of “Creative Resistance” as an alternative strategy to violence for effecting change at the nexus of civil society and the state. His intellectual interests include social movements, identity politics, and the role of the state in global society. Jesse will work in the Teach for America program in Miami for two years and then attend graduate school to pursue a doctorate in Political Science.