The Himalayan Research Bulletin (ISSN 0891-4834) is to be published twice a year by the Nepal Studies Association, Department of Geography, Portland State University, Portland, Oregon 97207-0751

Editor: Barbara Brower, Department of Geography, Portland State University

Editorial Assistants: Tenzing Gyazu Sherpa and Kathleen O'Connor, Portland State University

Associate Editors:
- Todd Lewis, Book Reviews
- Department of Religious Studies, College of the Holy Cross
- John Metz, Conferences
- Department of Geography, Northern Kentucky University
- Frank Joseph Shulman, Dissertations

Nepal Studies Association Council:
- President: Naomi Bishop, California State University, Northridge
- Secretary-Treasurer: Bruce Owens, Harvard University
- Council Members: Mary Cameron, David Holmberg, Todd Lewis, John Metz, Krishna Pradhan, Nanda Shrestha, Richard Tucker

Membership and Subscription Information

The Himalayan Research Bulletin replaces the Nepal Studies Association Newsletter which began publication in 1972. The Himalayan Research Bulletin is sent to all current members of the Nepal Studies Association. Non members may subscribe to the journal.

Annual subscription fees for 1996 (see form at the back of the issue):
- Individuals (including students) US $20.00
- Institutions and Libraries US $50.00

Subscribers and members outside the U.S.A., please add postage US $5 surface mail or US $15 airmail. Payment is for the calendar year and must be in US dollars by check drawn on a Prime US Bank (such as Chase Manhattan or the Bank of America). Back issues are available from the editors. Subscriptions and all correspondence should be addressed to:

Himalayan Research Bulletin
Geography Department
Portland State University
Box 751
Portland, OR 97207-0751

FAX (503) 725-3166
Phone (503) 725-8044 or 725-8312
(1-800) 547-8887; ask for 725-8312
E-mail hrb@geog.pdx.edu

Permission is hereby given for abstracting journals to reprint abstracts of papers contained in this issue.

Correspondents and Contributing Editors: David Gellner (Brunel University); Maheswar P. Joshi (Kumaon University); Nirmal M. Tuladhar (CNAS,Tribhuvan University); David Seddon (School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia); Nawang Tsering Shakpo (Cultural Academy of Leh-Ladakh); I.P. Singh (University of Delhi); Harihar Joshi (Library of Congress, Kathmandu)

Cover photo: North Face of Dhaulagiri, photographed by Kenneth Hanson, 1992, and available as a poster from HRB: see back pages of this issue