CONTRIBUTORS

Farah Sheikh Abdikadir studied Sharia and Law at International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan, and received an executive MBA at Eastern and Southern African Management Institute in Arusha, Tanzania, and Maastricht School of Management. He has worked as Country Director for African Muslims Agency, an international organization that assists in educational projects in Africa. A founding member of Formal Private Education Network in Somalia, he has served as Deputy Chair and Chair of that organization, as well as Chair of the Board of Directors of the Somali Institute of Management and Administration Development (SIMAD), a higher education professional institute based in Mogadishu. He has participated in international conferences, seminars, and workshops about education in Somalia, Kenya, Tanzania, Malaysia, Jordan, Sudan, and Morocco. He is dedicated to educational development in Somalia in the post-conflict era.

Lee Cassanelli is the author of *The Shaping of Somali Society, Victims and Vulnerable Groups in Southern Somalia,* and many articles on Somali history and society. His co-edited book with anthropologist Catherine Besteman, *The Struggle for Land in Southern Somalia: The War Behind the War,* is currently in its third printing. Professor Cassanelli teaches African and World History at the University of Pennsylvania, where he is Chair of the African Studies Committee and Consulting Curator at the University Museum of Anthropology and Archaeology. He is a founding member of the Somali Studies International Association.

Jama M. Ghalib is a founding member and current Executive Director of the National Civic Forum. General Ghalib had a distinguished career in the post-colonial Somali Republic. Partly educated in the United Kingdom, he was at one time the Commanding Officer of the National Police Force. Later, he held the Ministerial portfolios of Interior and Labor, Local Government, and Transport, before the demise of the Somali national state. Known as one of the most honorable and administratively skilled among his generation, he is the author of *The Cost of Dictatorship* (1995).

Janis Grobbelaar is Professor and Head of the Department of Sociology at the University of Pretoria in South Africa. She has also taught at the Universities of the Western Cape and South Africa. Her work

concerns a range of macro questions in the field of South African Studies. She has written and published on questions of diversity, race, and ethnicity (including Afrikaner nationalism in particular); local government; transitional justice, sustainable democracy, and the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission; and the broader development debate. She served as Deputy Provincial Electoral Officer for the Pretoria sub-province in the landmark 1994 elections and as Information Manager in the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission (1996–1998). She holds degrees from the Universities of Cape Town and Stellenbosch and a Doctorate from the University of South Africa.

Yusuf Ahmed Nur has a B.S. in Electrical Engineering from the Military Technical College in Cairo, Egypt, as well as an MBA from Fresno State University and a Ph.D. in Strategic Management from Indiana University. He currently teaches strategic management and international business at the State University of New York at Brockport. A founding member of the National Civic Forum, he serves as its Treasurer.

Mohamed Qayad holds an M.D. from the Medical School in Mogadishu as well as degrees in Epidemiology and Biostatistics. Between 1996 and 1998 he was a Quantitative Epidemiology and Biostatistics Fellow at the Centers for Disease Control. He also served as Consultant for the World Health Organization Polio Eradication Program in Afghanistan and as a Consultant for UNAIDS in Somalia. He is now a Medical Epidemiologist in the Maternal and Child Health Section of the Georgia Division of Public Health in Atlanta. He is a founding member of the National Civic Forum.

Abdi Ismail Samatar is Professor of Geography and Global Studies and Director of Graduate Studies at the University of Minnesota. He is the author/editor of three books and over forty articles and essays on African development, the state, and Somali affairs. His book, *An African Miracle*, was a finalist for the most prestigious award of the African Studies Association in 2000. Currently, he is a working on a collaborative volume on the topic of leadership. A founding member of the National Civic Forum, he has served on the Board of Directors.

Ahmed I. Samatar is James Wallace Professor of International Studies and Dean of the Institute for Global Citizenship at Macalester College.

Contributors

He is the founding editor-in-chief of *Bildhaan*, the first international journal of Somali Studies, as well as editor of nineteen volumes of *Macalester International*, a publication of undergraduate education and internationalism. A Fulbright Fellow, he has been awarded grants by the Ford Foundation, Mellon Foundation, United States Institute for Peace, Heinrich Böll Foundation, and the St. Paul Foundation. His current research is a collaborative volume on leadership and the Somali experience. He is a founding member of the National Civic Forum and is the Chairman of the Board of Directors.