

ISSN 1528-6258



Bildhaan

AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL
OF SOMALI STUDIES

Volume 7, 2007

Editor-in-Chief

Ahmed I. Samatar (Macalester College)

Associate EditorsLee Cassanelli (University of Pennsylvania)
Lidwien Kapteijns (Wellesley College)**Assistant Editor**

Margaret Beegle (Macalester College)

International Advisory Board

Awo Mohamed Abdi (University of Sussex, U.K.)
 Hussein Adam (College of the Holy Cross)
 Ali Sheikh Ahmed (Mogadishu University)
 Amina Said Ali (Karolinska Institute, Sweden)
 Edward Alpers (UCLA)
 Nuruddin Farah (Cape Town)
 Richard Ford (Clark University)
 Charles Geshekter (CSU, Chico)
 Suliman Ahmed Gulaid (Amoud University)
 Ali Moussa Iye (UNESCO-Paris)
 Mohamoud Jama (University of Nairobi)
 Jörg Janzen (Free University of Berlin)
 Georgi Kapchits (Moscow State University)
 Mohamed Kassim (York University, Canada)
 Abdi M. Kusow (Oakland University, Michigan)
 Suzanne Lilius (Helsinki)
 Peter D. Little (University of Kentucky)
 Irving Leonard Markovitz (Queens College CUNY)
 Mohamed H. Mukhtar (Savannah State University)
 Robert Patman (University of Otago)
 Abdi Ismail Samatar (University of Minnesota)
 Said S. Samatar (Rutgers State University Newark)
 Anke van der Kwaak (Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam)
 Nasir Warfa (Queen Mary School of Medicine, London)

Sponsoring Institutions

Macalester College
 Wellesley College
 College of the Holy Cross
 California State University, Chico
 University of Pennsylvania

Copyright 2007 by Macalester College.
 All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted
 in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording,
 or otherwise without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Published by Macalester College
 Institute for Global Citizenship
 1600 Grand Avenue St. Paul MN 55103

BILDHAAN**An International Journal
of Somali Studies***Volume 7 2007*

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Ahmed I. Samatar | Editor's Note | iii |
| Contributors | | vii |
| Janis Grobbelaar and Jama M. Ghalib | Security and Reconciliation in Post-Conflict Society: The Matter of Closing the Books in South Africa and Somalia | 1 |
| Ahmed I. Samatar | The Porcupine Dilemma: Governance and Transition in Somalia | 39 |
| Lee Cassanelli and Farah Sheikh Abdikadir | Somalia: Education in Transition | 91 |
| Abdi Ismail Samatar | Somalia's Post-Conflict Economy: A Political Economy Approach | 126 |
| Yusuf Ahmed Nur | Reviving the Somali Economy: Business Regulation and Development Opportunities Associated with Globalization | 169 |
| Mohamed Gedi Qayad | Health Care Services in Transitional Somalia: Challenges and Recommendations | 190 |
| National Civic Forum Charter (English and Somali) | | 213 |